

**WEST BUCKLAND PARISH COUNCIL**

**ANNUAL BUSINESS RISK ASSESSMENT**

**IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE**

**GOVERNANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY IN LOCAL COUNCILS IN**  
**ENGLAND PRACTITIONERS GUIDE (MARCH 2022)**

**PREPARED BY THE RESPONSIBLE FINANCIAL OFFICER**

**Reviewed and adopted 28th February 2023**  
**Review Date February 2024**

## WEST BUCKLAND PARISH COUNCIL

### Business Risk Assessment

This risk assessment is a systematic general examination of financial controls, business risk, working conditions, activities carried out by the clerk, councillors and volunteers and environmental factors that will enable the council to identify any potential risks inherent in its activities and operations. Based on a recorded assessment, the council should then take all necessary steps to eliminate or, where this is not possible reduce the risks, insofar as is reasonably practicable to do so.

This document has been produced to enable the Parish Council to assess the financial, management and other business risks that it faces and to satisfy itself and others that it has taken adequate steps to control them. In conducting this exercise, the following plan was followed:

- ☐ Identify the areas to be reviewed
- ☐ Identify the risks and determine the likelihood and severity
- ☐ Eliminate risks where possible by and implement appropriate risk control strategies to manage the residual risks
- ☐ Record all findings, regularly monitor and review as necessary

L = Likelihood S = Severity

Risk Title	Cause and Effect	Inherent Risk Score	Management of Risk	Residual Risk Score	Any Further Action or Comment
<b>1. Financial</b>					
Inadequate Precept to cover payments  Risk Owner: Clerk & Council	Cause: Inadequate Precept requested  Effect: Council is not able to meet requirements of existing financial commitments	L3 X S4=12	The Clerk/RFO will present a draft budget to the Council in November which will include all the forecast expenditure. The Council will review the draft budget and consider any projects they wish to see implemented in the	L1 x S1= 2	

			forthcoming year and any anticipated income. The Precept will be agreed in November if the tax base for the parish is known. If that information is not received by the November meeting it will be agreed at a January meeting.		
No Precept received  Risk owner: Clerk	Cause: Precept requirements not submitted to Somerset Council.  Effect: Council unable to meet commitments	L2 X S4= 8	The Clerk/RFO makes submitting the request form a priority after the meeting and asks for confirmation that the form has been received.	L1 x S1 = 1	
The Precept is used before the end of the financial year  Risk owner: Clerk and Council	Cause: Insufficient monitoring of spending compared to budget.  Effect: The Council cannot meet financial demands	L3 X S4= 12	<p>The Clerk reports on the Council's bank account balances at every meeting.</p> <p>Spending against budget is reviewed on a quarterly basis. Action is taken if spending is anticipated to exceed budget.</p> <p>Any proposed spending not included in the budget is discussed at a Council meeting and it is decided whether it can be afforded and how it can be paid ie from reserves.</p> <p>No commitment is made for any expenditure that relies on grant</p>	L1 x S1=1	

			funding until the funds have been received by the Council.		
Incorrect payment of Invoices	<p>Cause:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Incorrect amounts shown on bank payments set up for authorisation</li> <li>• Payment set up to wrong person or business,</li> <li>• Incorrect amount shown on cheque or cheque made payable to wrong person or business.</li> </ul> <p>Effect:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• If a person or business is overpaid a repayment has to be requested and there is a risk of it not being repaid.</li> <li>• Additional work created</li> </ul>	L2 X S3=6	<p>Two councillors authorise online payments and both receive scanned copies of invoices and the Payment Authorisation sheet presented to councillors</p> <p>Two signatures required on cheque, both of whom checks invoice against cheque and initial cheque stub and invoice if correct</p>	L1 x S1-1	
Payments made late or missed resulting in the council being possibly subjected to penalty charges	<p>Cause: invoices received between meetings or not presented for payment at a meeting</p> <p>Effect:</p>	L2 X S3=6	The Clerk checks terms on invoice to see if there are any penalties for late payment or discounts for early payments. The Clerk has delegated authority to authorise the payment of items if a payment is necessary	L1 x S1=1	

Risk owner: Clerk	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Council incurs an additional cost.</li> <li>• Possible effect on Council's credit rating</li> </ul>		<p>to avoid a charge to interest under the Late Payment of Commercial Debts (Interest) Act 1998, and the due date for payment is before the next scheduled meeting of council. The payment is reported at the next Council meeting.</p> <p>The Clerk has a system to record invoices when they are received and they are added to a payment list for the next meeting</p>		
<p>Breakdown of internal Controls</p> <p>Risk owner: Clerk and Council</p>	<p>Cause: Financial Regulations are not being adhered to leading to a possible breakdown in the financial controls of the Council</p> <p>Effect:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• More risk of fraud</li> <li>• Risk of spending more than the budget</li> </ul> <p>The Council cannot answer yes to some of the boxes on the Annual Governance Statement</p>	L2 x S4=8	<p>Financial Regulations are reviewed on a regular basis and all councillors understand the agreed procedures and the importance of following them.</p> <p>New councillors are given a copy of the Financial Regulations. The Clerk makes councillors aware when correct procedures are not being followed.</p>	L1 x S1=1	
<p>Financial reports are incorrect</p> <p>Risk owner: Clerk and Council</p>	<p>Cause: Financial Report does not reconcile with bank statement and there are inaccuracies.</p>	L3 x S4=12	<p>The Clerk and Council agree a robust system of financial reporting.</p>	L1 x S1=1	

	<p>Effect:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• More risk of fraud</li> <li>• Risk of over/under spending</li> <li>• Increased audit costs</li> <li>• Council does not achieve its aims</li> </ul>		<p>Financial documents are prepared on a quarterly basis, including a bank reconciliation, and discussed at a Council meeting.</p> <p>A councillor checks and signs the bank reconciliations quarterly. This councillor is not a signatory for the Council's bank accounts.</p>		
<p>Unauthorised expenditure and/or controls for making payments not followed</p> <p>Risk owner: Clerk and Council</p>	<p>Cause:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Councillor commits council to an expenditure not authorised by council or Clerk</li> <li>• Payments are made without the authorisation of the Council.</li> </ul> <p>Effect:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• More risk of fraud</li> <li>• Risk of not keeping to the budget and over spending</li> <li>• Poor audit report</li> </ul>	L3 x S4=12	<p>Procedures for payment are set out in the Financial Regulations agreed by the Council. These are adapted from the NALC Model Financial Regulations.</p> <p>Three councillors are agreed as signatories and two of them are required to sign cheques or authorise online payments set up by the Clerk. Authority is removed when a signatory or Clerk leaves the Council.</p>	L1 x S1=1	
<p>Council loses data and documentation</p> <p>Risk owner: Clerk.</p>	<p>Cause: Data is lost due to software or hardware failure</p> <p>Effect:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Financial information is lost</li> </ul>	L3 x S3=9	<p>System is backed up on a regular basis to a secure cloud storage system and on an external hard drive, either after major input or at least on a weekly basis.</p> <p>Copies of agendas, minutes and statutory documents are stored on the website.</p>	L1 x S1=1	

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Additional work created for Clerk</li> </ul>		Reports are emailed to councillors and can be retrieved.		
<p>Incorrect payment of salary</p> <p>Risk owner: Clerk</p>	<p>Cause:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Clerk's hours and rates of pay not adhered to.</li> <li>Inaccuracies</li> </ul> <p>Effect:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The Clerk could be over or under paid.</li> <li>Misunderstanding over work above contracted hours</li> <li>Possibility of fraud</li> </ul>	L3 x S3=9	<p>The only paid employee is the Clerk. The Clerk is paid monthly (plus any expenses). The Spinal Column Point (NALC/SLCC scales) for the Clerk is agreed by the Council and hours are included on Contract of Employment. There is a clear procedure for agreeing payment for hours worked over contracted hours.</p> <p>Payment is authorised by the Council monthly. Increases to pay are authorised by the Council. Payslips are checked by bank signatories.</p> <p>The Internal auditor checks that the Clerk is paid at the correct rate, for the correct hours and that deductions are properly administered.</p>	L1 x S1=1	
<p>HMRC requirements not met</p> <p>Risk owner: Clerk</p>	<p>Cause: Failure to account for PAYE &amp; NI and make quarterly payments to HMRC or inform them that there is no liability</p> <p>Effect: financial penalties</p>	L3 x S3=9		L1 x S1=1	

<p>Loss of insurance Cover</p> <p>Risk owner: Clerk and Council</p>	<p>Cause: failure to renew insurance or keep cover up to date.</p> <p>Effect: The Council has no cover and there is a risk it might be sued</p>	L3 x S4=12	<p>The Clerk checks the policy annually in May to ensure adequate cover is maintained. Quotes are obtained and reported to Council to ensure it is obtaining best value. A report is made to the Council meeting and provider agreed. Payment is made with monthly payments for May.</p>	L1 x S1=1	
<p>AGAR (annual return) and Transparency Code requirements not followed</p> <p>Risk owner: Clerk</p>	<p>Cause: AGAR not completed on time and Transparency Code requirements not met.</p> <p>Effect:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Additional costs for the Council if the External Auditor has to contact the Council to get paperwork</li> </ul> <p>Parishioners are denied their rights</p>	L3 x S4=12	<p>The Clerk prepares the annual return as soon as possible after year end and arranges for an internal audit to be carried out before presenting to Council for approval within the designated timescales. Once approved the relevant documents are published on the website. Should income or expenditure exceed £25,000 the Clerk ensures the deadlines for submitting paperwork to the External Auditor are met.</p>	L1 x S1=1	
<b>2. Business Continuity</b>					
<p>Risks to the working of the Council</p> <p>Risk owner: Clerk and Council</p>	<p>Cause:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Loss of Clerk due to illness, accident or resignation at short notice.</li> </ul>	L3 x S4=12	<p>Documents are always backed up to a secure cloud storage facility and memory sticks. Important documents are scanned and stored on secure cloud</p>	L2 x S2=4	



	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>loss of documents due to fire, flood or they are unavailable due to the Clerk being incapacitated</li> <li>Resignation or death of councillor</li> </ul> <p>Effect: The Council struggles to function effectively</p>		<p>storage in addition to the paper copy.</p> <p>Short term absence of Clerk is covered by Councillors. Loss or long-term incapacity of Clerk would be covered by Councillors and/or appointment of a Locum Clerk. The Society of Local Council Clerks have details of locum clerks. In the event the Clerk is unable to work the memory stick can be handed to a councillor. The memory stick holds details of the log ins and passwords that the Clerk uses to conduct the business of the Council.</p>		
<p>Council is unable to meet in person due to a pandemic</p> <p>Risk owner: Clerk and Council</p>	<p>Cause: The Government declares a lockdown and there are restrictions about meeting in person due to a pandemic.</p> <p>Effect: The Council is unable to meet at the Village Hall</p>	L3 x S3=9	<p>The Council could meet using a virtual platform (Zoom) if legislation was changed to allow this. Quorum is three.</p> <p>Clerk can authorise some payments and they can be made using online banking.</p> <p>Documents can be signed following appropriate guidance.</p>	L1 x S1=1	
<p>The Council pages on the parish website do not meet accessibility requirements</p>	<p>Cause:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Person publishing information on the website is not aware of the requirements</li> <li>Some statutory documents that have</li> </ul>	L3 x S3=9	<p>Login details for domain name are held by the Clerk and a councillor. The login details are checked annually and updated if necessary. All changes to the website are made by someone who has</p>	L1 x S1=1	

Risk owner: Councillor responsible for website and Clerk	<p>to be published on the website to meet the Transparency Regulations have to be scanned and don't meet accessibility standards.</p> <p>Effect:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• People with disabilities struggle to access or cannot access information about the Council.</li> <li>• Breach of the Equality Act 2010 and the Disability Discrimination Act 1995.</li> <li>• Possible enforcement of the regulations, by the Equality and Human Rights Commission (EHRC).</li> </ul>		<p>received accessibility and GDPR training. The website is backed up regularly.</p> <p>Council pages have been updated to meet requirements. Documents are checked for accessibility before they are published. An accessibility statement has been produced and published. There are some documents that are required to be published that do not meet accessibility requirements and that is explained in the statement.</p>		
<b>3. Health &amp; Safety</b>					
<p>Accident because Risk Assessment not produced</p> <p>Risk owner: Clerk and Council</p>	Cause: Failure to carry out suitable and sufficient risk assessment and ensure that corrective actions are dealt with within agreed timeframes.	L3 x S5=15	Risk assessments carried out for any Council responsibilities or activities organised by the Council. Regular review of Business Risk Assessment undertaken by the Clerk and Council	L1 x S2=2	

	<p>Effect:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Risk of injury or worse and claim against the Council</li> </ul>				
<p>Risks from Clerk (Council employee) providing office facilities/working at home and lone working</p> <p>Risk owner: Clerk</p>	<p>Cause:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The Council does not provide office facilities and the Clerk works from home on a permanent basis.</li> <li>A member of the public asks to meet with the clerk and/or to view Council documents</li> </ul> <p>Effect:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Risk of workplace injury or conditions caused by incorrect seating or screen use</li> <li>Abuse by member of the public</li> </ul>	L2 x S4=6	<p>No office is provided by the council and the Clerk accepts that working from home is a condition of the job. The clerk ensures that health and safety guidance is followed whilst working at home for the Council and a checklist has been completed and is reviewed on a regular basis. There is no expectation for members of the public to visit the clerk's office so there is no risk of accidents to members of the public and no risk of spreading Covid-19 through the workplace. Most communication takes place virtually, by phone and email but if the clerk needs to meet anyone outside of the office personal safety will be taken into account and any government guidance will be adhered too.</p>	L1 x S1=1	
<p>Possible claim by staff due to poor workstation ergonomics</p>	<p>Cause</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Display Screen Equipment Regulations not followed</li> </ul>	L1 x S3=3	<p>Clerk is trained and carries out Individual risk assessment of work station as necessary, in line with Display Screen Equipment Regulations</p>	L1 x S1=1	

Display Screen Equipment  Risk owner: Council and Clerk	Effect: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Clerk experiences headaches, physical discomfort or repetitive strain injury</li> <li>• Possible claim against the Council</li> </ul>				
Risk to personal safety of clerk, councillor or volunteer working on behalf of the Council in a lone working situation  Risk owner: Clerk and Council	Cause: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Accident with no help nearby</li> <li>• assault on person</li> </ul> Effect: injury or death	L2 x S4=8	Person to make sure someone knows where they are working and how long they are expected to be and to carry a mobile phone. One person meeting with members of the public who are not known should be avoided whenever possible unless other people are close by. Meetings should not be at the Clerk or Councillor's home if that can be avoided. Advice is that two people should go on visits whenever possible. Where not possible the person making a visit should inform someone where they are going and how long they are likely to be. That person should carry a mobile phone.	L1 x S1=1	
Injury or accident while using the Play Area & Playing Field	Cause: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Injury is incurred due to faulty or damaged play equipment, safety</li> </ul>	L3 x S4=12	An annual inspection of the play equipment and site is carried out by a qualified person. The Council discusses the report and acts on any advice in the recommended	L2 x S4=4	

<p>Risk owner: Council &amp; Councillor carrying out regular inspections</p>	<p>surfacing, fencing, seating or litter bins.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Injury is caused by a contractor working on the field.</li> </ul> <p>Effect: Injury or death</p>		<p>time frame. A weekly inspection is carried out on behalf of the Council and is recorded on a signed report which is held by the Council for 21 years. Any matters of concern are noted on the report and reported to the Clerk. The Clerk authorises appropriate action to deal with the concern in an appropriate time frame. A report is made to the next Council meeting. Anyone carrying out work on the equipment is competent.</p> <p>Any person or organisation using the playing field for an event has to obtain the written permission of the Council and provide a copy of their public liability insurance. The Council reserves the right to ask for the amount to be increased if it is felt to be inadequate. Risk Assessments need to be carried out.</p> <p>The Council checks that contractors carrying out work on the field are competent, have a risk assessment and have adequate public liability insurance. A copy is kept on file.</p> <p>Any Covid guidance is followed.</p>		
<p>Personal injury claims against the Council</p>	<p>Cause:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Councillor or volunteer makes a claim for</li> </ul>	<p>L2 X S4=8</p>	<p>A risk assessment is carried out before any duty/ work is carried out.</p>	<p>L1 x S1=1</p>	

Risk owner: Council & Councillor carrying out inspections	<p>injuries incurred while carrying out duties/work on behalf of the Council.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Person makes a claim as a result of injuries caused by work carried out by a Councillor or volunteer.</li> </ul> <p>Effect: Injury</p>		<p>The Council ensures that the person is competent for the task and has received training if required. PPE equipment is supplied if necessary. First aid equipment to be provided and kept on site when work is being carried out.</p> <p>Warning signs and barriers are used when necessary.</p> <p>The Council ensures that it's Employer's Liability insurance cover is adequate and volunteers are covered. A list of volunteers and their details is kept by the Clerk. The Council ensures that it's Public Liability insurance is adequate.</p>		
<p>Contractor employed by the Council causes an accident</p> <p>Risk owner: Clerk and Council</p>	<p>Cause: An accident occurs when a contractor has been contracted by the Council to carry out work on its behalf</p> <p>Effect: Injury or death</p>	L2 x S4=8	<p>Ensure the contractor (including employees) is competent to carry out the work they have been contracted to carry out and, if necessary, the relevant qualifications. Ensure they have adequate public liability and employer's liability insurance to the work they are contracted to do. Ensure risk assessments are carried out before the work is started. Ensure warning signage will be displayed when necessary.</p>	L1 x S2=2	
<b>4. Legal</b>					

<p>Libel claim from correspondence or social media</p> <p>Risk owner: Clerk &amp; Council</p>	<p>Cause:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>As a result of correspondence or posts on social media or posts on social media a member of the public makes a claim for damages against the council.</li> <li>As a result of comments on social media a member of the public make a claim for damages against the council</li> </ul> <p>Effect: libel claim</p>	L1 x S3=6	<p>Letters should normally be written by officers who are insured against such issues</p> <p>A Communications Policy is agreed by the Council and followed by the clerk and councillors.</p>	L1 x S1=1	
<p>The Council acts beyond its legal powers or Councillors might contravene regulations.</p> <p>Risk owner; Clerk and Council</p>	<p>Cause:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The Council makes an unlawful decision or one in which they had no power to do so.</li> </ul> <p>Effect:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The Council would have to put a 'No' response in Box 3 of the Annual Governance Statement and provide an explanation</li> </ul>	L1 x S4=4	<p>Clerk to ensure, as far as possible, that legislation permits action. Where there is doubt, no action is taken until professional advice is provided in writing or by email. The Council is a member of SALC and receives advice on legislation changes.</p> <p>The Council has Standing Orders, Financial Regulations and a Code of Conduct which are regularly reviewed.</p> <p>Continued Professional Development of the Clerk</p>	L1 x S1=1	

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The Council could be held to account by parishioners</li> <li>The Council could be held to account by the External Auditor and there would be a cost implication.</li> <li>Councillor reported to the Monitoring Officer</li> </ul>		The Clerk provides councillors with details of SALC training courses.		
<p>Council fails to follow Contracts and Best Value Principles</p> <p>Risk owner: Clerk and Council</p>	<p>Cause: The Council fails to follow procedures contained in Financial Regulations or within the principles laid down for Best Value</p> <p>Effect:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The Council could be held to account by parishioners.</li> <li>The Council could be held to account by the External Auditor and there would be a cost implication.</li> </ul>	L1 x S4=4	<p>Prior to any negotiations taking place that involves new, or the renewal of contracts, the financial Regulations appertaining to contracts should be read and guidance followed.</p> <p>The council should, as far as possible, follow the principles of best value in all its purchases. In doing this it is understood that there will be certain specialist services where the full principles of best value cannot be adhered to. Such instances should be noted in the minutes with the reasons clearly given.</p>	L1 x S1=1	
Council exceeds maximum amount per elector on a payment	Cause: Council unaware that Section 137 payments are subject to a maximum amount per elector which cannot be exceeded	L1 x S4=4	RFO to ensure that the Section 137 limit is not exceeded	L1 x S1=1	



permitted under Section 137 LGA 1972  Risk owner: Clerk	Effect: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Council held to account by parishioners</li> </ul> Council held to account by External Auditors and there is a cost implication				
Data breach by Clerk or Councillors  Risk owner: Clerk and Councillors	Cause: Failure to comply with GDPR and the Data Protection Act 2018  Effect: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Council is reported to the ICO with possible penalty</li> <li>Additional work created for clerk and councillors</li> </ul>	L2 x S3=6	Audit of data held by the Council carried out to identify areas of risk and procedures put in place. Data Protection Policy, Privacy Statements and Consent Forms agreed. Clerk/RFO has received training about GDPR and checks regularly for legislation updates. Councillors briefed about GDPR	L1 x S1=1	